





Webinar

# IFRS 17

AN OPPORTUNITY TO TURN COMPLIANCE INTO COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

21 SEPTEMBER 2022

### **WEBINAR HOST**



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**Chief Executive Officer** 

Iranian Insurance Research Center (IRC)



### **AGENDA**

- 1. **Who** are we
- 2. **Current** insurance financial accounting landscape
- 3. The **purpose** of having a new compliance standard
- 4. **Benefits** of implementing this compliance standard
- 5. The **improvement** to our financial disclosure including analytics
- 6. **Actions** we can take now
- 7. **Q**uestions & **A**nswers



### **WHO ARE WE**



**ASCENTRIO & TTL ANALYTICS** 

 Offers IT consulting, solution & services to the financial industries

 Focusing on IFRS 17 compliance reporting and analytics for the insurance companies

- Malaysia
- Philippines
- Others



### **TEAM**

Speaker



T.T.LIM

Over 35 years of financial, accounting and data analytics experience with in-depth knowledge & experience building financial, analytical, risk management and performance analysis solution for the financial industry

**Presentation Host** 



**JARRODYAP** 

Over 30 years of IT working experience in software development, integration & consulting, project management, sales & marketing, business planning & development to human resource and outsourcing for the financial industry

Coordinator



#### **JOHN CHAN**

Over 30 years of IT working experience in project management, sales & marketing, business planning & development in eLearning, ERP and wireless technology. He is also the 'Honorary Secretary' for the Malaysia Dongguan Association

### TRACTION TO DATE

- ETIQA GROUP OF COMPANIES (Life & General)
  - Etiqa Life Insurance Berhad
  - Etiqa General Insurance Berhad
  - Etiqa Family Takaful Berhad
  - Etiqa General Takaful Berhad
  - Etiqa Insurance Pte Ltd
- SYARIKAT TAKAFUL MALAYSIA (Life & General)
  - Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Keluarga Berhad
  - Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Am Berhad
- GILBRALTAR BSN



**International Financial Reporting Standards** 

**MNRB** 

# CURRENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING LANDSCAPE



### 1.1 CURRENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

- IFRS 4 current standard for disclosure (an interim standard)
- IFRS 4 not transparent, and the information is not useful, specifically regarding :-
  - Assumptions
  - Time value of money
  - Discount rate
  - Sources of Profit
  - Accounting Policy
  - Definition of Revenue
- Many examples which clearly illustrate the difficulties in understanding financial statements based on IFRS 4
- IFRS 4 is deficient as a disclosure standard, and it does not provides sufficient information for investment decision-making



### 1.2 WHAT IS THE PROBLEM WITH CURRENT IFRS 4 REPORTING?

	IFRS 4 - little transparent or useful information	IFRS 17 - more transparent and useful information
Assumptions	Some companies measure insurance contracts using out-of-date assumptions	Companies will measure insurance contracts at current value.
Time value of money	Some companies do not consider the time value of money when measuring liabilities for incurred claims	Companies will report estimated future payments to settle incurred claims on a discounted basis.
Discount rate	Some companies use 'expected return on assets' as the discount rate to measure insurance contracts	Companies will use a discount rate that reflects the characteristics of the insurance cash flows
Sources of profit	Some companies do not provide consistent or complete sources of profit recognised from insurance contracts	Companies will provide information about different components of current and future profitability
Accounting	Accounting for insurance contracts varies significantly	Companies will apply a consistent accounting framework for all insurance contracts.
Revenue	Some companies present cash or deposits received as revenue	Revenue will reflect the insurance coverage provided, excluding deposit components

### 1.3 EXAMPLE - A VERY HIGHLY REGARDED INSURANCE COMPANY

	2021	2020
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	2,183,023,369	1,330,866,155
Financial assets at amortized cost, net	17,964,019,527	19,115,809,705
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	229,265,271	219,223,104
Investment property, net	2,814,000	2,814,000
Property and equipment, net	264,792,178	258,417,765
Retirement plan asset	35,625,103	12,949,609
Other assets, net	85,819,688	8,422,28
Total assets	20,765,359,136	20,948,502,62
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,665,696,541	2,317,134,63
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Claims payable	321,455,334	284,499,82
Legal policy reserves	522,226,756	
Legal policy reserves		487 774 74
Premium denosits		
Service and the service of the servi	117,825,206	120,822,45
		120,822,452 6,261,312,014
Members' contributions  Total liabilities	117,825,206 4,729,413,882	120,822,452 6,261,312,014
Members' contributions  Total liabilities	117,825,206 4,729,413,882	120,822,45; 6,261,312,014 <b>9,466,048,21</b>
Members' contributions  Total liabilities  Retained surplus	117,825,206 4,729,413,882 <b>8,356,617,719</b>	120,822,45: 6,261,312,01- 9,466,048,21- 9,105,535,23
Members' contributions  Total liabilities  Retained surplus  Appropriated Unappropriated	117,825,206 4,729,413,882 <b>8,356,617,719</b> 9,105,535,237	120,822,452 6,261,312,014 <b>9,466,048,21</b> 4 9,105,535,23 2,418,193,818
Members' contributions  Total liabilities  Retained surplus  Appropriated	117,825,206 4,729,413,882 <b>8,356,617,719</b> 9,105,535,237 3,324,410,749	482,279,293 120,822,452 6,261,312,014 9,466,048,214 9,105,535,23 2,418,193,813 (41,274,64 11,482,454,41

		2021	2020
UNDERWRITING INCOME			
Insurance premiums		1,477,585,695	1,403,139,420
UNDERWRITING EXPENSE SO	High?		
Claims expense		(418,661,167)	(310, 198, 022)
Experience refund		(490,532,697)	(8,303,676)
Increase in legal policy reserves		(39,947,463)	(54,093,098)
NET UNDERWRITING INCOME		528,444,368	1,030,544,624
INTEREST INCOME		1,537,438,671	1,327,811,400
INTEREST EXPENSE		(470,568,083)	(488,384,600)
NET INTEREST INCOME		1,066,870,588	839,426,800
PROVISION FOR CREDIT LOSSES		(121,467,080)	(20,470,835)
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER CREDIT	LOSSES	945,403,508	818,955,965
Others	Investment?	4,597,589 <b>4,821,390</b>	4,354,502 <b>13,460,659</b>
INCOME BEFORE OPERATING EXPENS	Uthara	2 266	4 000 004 040
	Other?	1,4. 200	1,862,961,248
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPEN		(571,873,001)	1,862,961,248
NCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX		(571,873,001)	(1,630,220,394)
NCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX  NCOME TAX EXPENSE		(571,873,001) 906,796,265	(1,630,220,394)
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX INCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS	NSES	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX INCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS Item that will not be subsequently reclas	NSES	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX  INCOME TAX EXPENSE  NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR  OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS  Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss	NSES SS) sified to profit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX  INCOME TAX EXPENSE  NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR  OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS  Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem	NSES SS) sified to profit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) <b>906,216,934</b>	(1,630,220,394) 232,746,854 (790,158) 231,950,696
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX  INCOME TAX EXPENSE  NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR  OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS  Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem obligation	SS) sified to profit ent benefit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) <b>906,216,934</b>	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158) 231,950,696
or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem	SS) sified to profit ent benefit ME (LOSS)	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) <b>906,216,934</b>	(1,630,220,394) 232,746,854 (790,158) 231,950,696

# THE PURPOSE OF HAVING NEW COMPLIANCE STANDARD



### 2.1 IMPROVEMENTS INTRODUCED BY IFRS 17 (1 OF 2)

- Use of current actuarial estimates
- Explicit risk adjustment
- Current value of financial options & guarantees
- Grouping contracts in a way that reflects profitability
- Making onerous contracts visible in a timely way
- Consistent recognition of profit for insurance services
- Consistent treatment of acquisition costs
- Comparable revenue
- Understandable claims & other expenses



### 2.2 IMPROVEMENTS INTRODUCED BY IFRS 17 (2 OF 2)

- Use of appropriate discount rates
- Consistent accounting policies
- Consistent accounting for noninsurance components
- Single approach for all insurance components
- Separation of insurance, re-insurance, & investment components
- Accounting framework of business events & accounting events
- Easy to understand & consistent financial disclosure
- Comprehensive & useful information



# BENEFITS OF IMPLEMENTING THIS COMPLIANCE STANDARD



### 3.1 WHY DO IFRS 17?

- ➤ To be able to compare financial results of insurance companies with other insurance and non-insurance companies
- To standardized the disclosure of insurance company results
- ➤ To provide investors with comprehensive information for making investment decisions
- To provide regulators with a more comprehensive framework to ensure the stability of the financial system



# THE IMPROVEMENT TO OUR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE INCLUDING ANALYTICS



### 4.1 STRUCTURED BALANCE SHEET, W/ PORTFOLIO ACCOUNTING

There is a prescribed structure for the balance sheet

GL	Portfolio 💷						
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	<b>Grand Total</b>
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	Invst - Ins Issued	Ins Issued	RI Held	Invst - RI Issued	Rilssued	Non Ins	
01 - Assets							
0101 - Cash and cash equivalents	(11,431)	12,434	(2,870)	(6,127)	5,097	3,077	180
0102 - Equity and debt instruments at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	6,597	0	0	6,597
0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	11,356	0	0	0	0	0	11,356
0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,036	0	0	0	0	0	1,036
0105 - Insurance contract assets	0	102	0	0	0	0	102
0106 - Reinsurance contract assets	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	2,880
0107 - Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0108 - Other assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01 - Assets Total	961	12,536	10	470	5,097	3,077	22,151
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140)
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,530)
0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities	0	0	(25)	0	0	0	(25)
0204 - Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(143)	(143)
0205 - Other payables	0	0	0	0	0	(210)	(210)
02 - Liabilities Total	0	(12,464)	(25)	0	(5,066)	(493)	(18,048)
03 - Equity							
0301 - Issued capital	0	0	0	0	0	(150)	(150)
0302 - Retained earnings	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	(2,394)	(3,873)
0303 - Fair value reserve	(179)	0	0	0	0	(89)	(268)
0304 - Insurance/reinsurance finance reserve	0	195	(56)	0	0	49	188
03 - Equity Total	(961)	(72)	15	(470)	(31)	(2,584)	(4,103)
Grand Total	(0)	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	0
			A	1-7	<u> </u>		

Insurance, Reinsurance, Investments, and Non-Insurance are accounted for separately

### 4.2 COMPONENTS OF INSURANCE CONTRACT LIABILITIES

1,036 0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost 1,036 0105 - Insurance contract assets 102 0 102 0106 - Reinsurance contract assets 0 2,880 2,880 0107 - Deferred tax assets 0108 - Other assets 961 12,536 10 470 5,097 22,151 01 - Assets Total 3,077 02 - Liabilities 0201 - Current tax liabilities (140)0 0 0 (140)Insurance contract (12,464)(17,530)0202 - Insurance contract liabilities (5,066)liabilities have 020201 - Liabilitied for Remaining Coverage (10,507)(4,093)(14,600)LFRC-CSM (745)0 (331)(1.076)LFRC-FCF-AcaCost (83)10 (73)LFRC-FCF-Claims (20,085)(7,179)(27, 265)components for :-LFRC-FCF-InvComp (10)(19)(28)LFRC-FCF-LC (254)(125)(379)LFRC-FCF-MaintCost (71)(5) (76)LFRC-FCF-Premiums 9,438 3,550 12,987 \* Liabilities for LFRC-FCF-RA (102)(86)(188)(4) LFRC-AcqCost (2) (2) Remaining Coverage LFRC-Premiums-Rec'ble 1,408 0 94 1,502 020202 - Liabilities for Incurred Claims (1,957)(973)(2,930)\* Liabilities for LFIC-Claims (734)(96)(830)LFIC-IBNR (1,010)0 (814)(1.824)**Incurred Claims** (150)LFIC-InvComp (100)(50)LFIC-MaintCost (16)0 (14)(30)

Portfolio

1.1

Invst - Ins Issued

41

0

(11,431)

11,356

1.2

Ins Issued

12,434

(97)

0

(25)

0

1.3

RI Held

(2.870)

2.1

Invst - RI Issued

(6,127)

6,597

2.2

RI Issued

5,097

3.1

Non Ins

3,077

highly structured

GL

M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7

0102 - Equity and debt instruments at fair value through profit or loss

0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income

0101 - Cash and cash equivalents

LFIC-RA

0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities

0204 - Deferred tax liabilities

(143)

(96)

(25)

(143)

**Grand Total** 

180

6,597

11,356

### 4.3 PRESCRIBED ACCOUNTING EVENTS

M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7

GL

01 - Assets

71 - A33613							
0101 - Cash and cash equivalents	(11,431)	12,434	(2,870)	(6,127)	5,097	3,077	18
0102 - Equity and debtinstruments at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	6,597	0	0	6,59
0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	11,356	0	0	0	0	0	11,35
0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,036	0	0	0	0	0	1,03
0105 - Insurance contract assets	0	102	0	0	0	0	10
0106 - Reinsurance contract assets	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	2,88
0107 - Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0108 - Other assets	0	0 12,536	0	0	0	0	22,15
01 - Assets Total	961		10	470	5,097	3,077	
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(14
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,53
020201 - Liabilitied for Remaining Coverage	0	(10,507)	0	0	(4,093)	0	(14,60
LFRC-CSM	0	(745)	0	0	(331)	0	(1,07
LFRC-FCF-AcqCost	0	(83)	0	0	10	0	(7
LFRC-FCF-Claims							
00.020 - B/F FCF Claims	0	(20,000)	0	0	(7,000)	0	(27,00
00.990 - Demo business event	0	0	0	0	0	0	
01.020 - Init Recog of FCF Claims	0	34	0	0	(649)	0	(61
01.080 - Init Recog of FCF LC - Sys Alloc	0	3	0	0	3	0	
02.020 - Release of FCF Claims	0	1,299	0	0	602	0	1,90
03.020 - Change est. of FCF Claims - MC	0	(83)	0	0	41	0	(4
03.220 - Change est. of FCF Claims - OV&A	0	(332)	0	0	162	0	(1
04.020 - Int Accretion FCF Claims	0	(732)	0	0	(345)	0	(1,0
04.220 - Discount Rate Change on FCF Claims	0	(365)	0	0	0	0	(36
04.420 - Lock-In Rate Change on FCF Claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	
05.020 - xChg Movement FCF Claims	0	125	0	0	23	0	14
06.010 - Losses/Reversals FCF Claims	0	32	0	0	16	0	4
06.040 - Losses/Reversals - Sys Alloc	0	(33)	0	0	(16)	0	(4
06.080 - Losses/Reversals - Adj Claims	0	(32)	0	0	(16)	0	(4
LFRC-FCF-Claims Total	0	(20,085)	0	0	(7,179)	0	(27,26
LFRC-FCF-InvComp	0	(10)	0	0	(19)	0	(2

Portfolio

1.1

Invst - Ins Issued

1.2

Ins Issued

1.3

RI Held

2.1

Invst - RI Issued

2.2

RI Issued

3.1

Non Ins

**Grand Total** 

The movement for all components follow a prescribed set of consistent accounting events

### 4.4 INSURANCE SERVICE RESULT IS PRESCRIBED

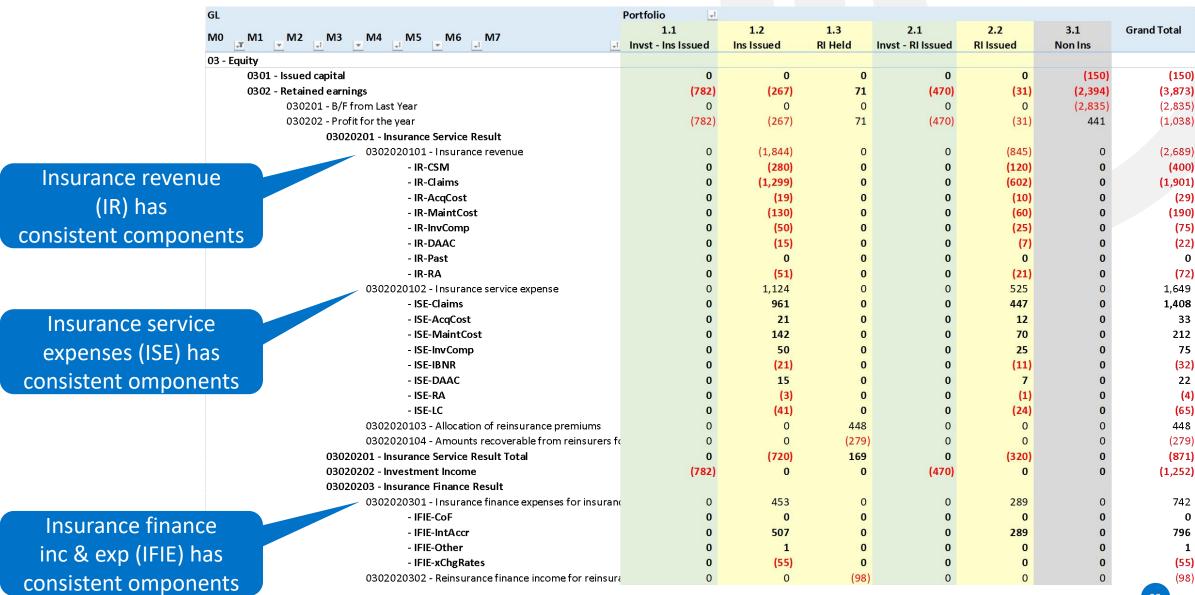
Insurance portfolios have :-

\* insurance service result

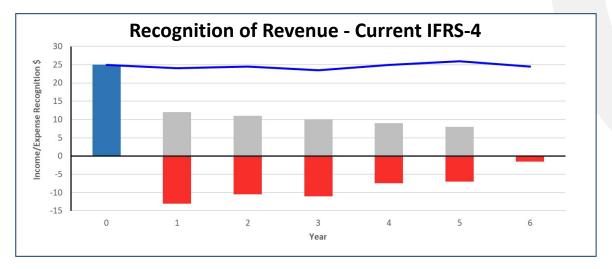
\* Insurance finance result

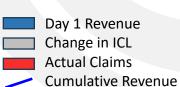
GL	Portfolio 🛂						
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	<b>Grand Total</b>
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	Invst - Ins Issued	Ins Issued	RI Held	Invst - RI Issued	RI Issued	Non Ins	
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140)
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,530)
0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities	0	0	(25)	0	0	0	(25)
0204 - Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(143)	(143)
0205 - Other payables	0	0	0	0	0	(210)	(210)
02 - Liabilities Total	0	(12,464)	(25)	0	(5,066)	(493)	(18,048)
03 - Equity			_		1		(
0301 - Issued capital	0	0	0	0	0	(150)	(150)
0302 - Retained earnings	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	(2,394)	(3,873)
030201 - B/F from Last Year	0	0	0	0	0	(2,835)	(2,835)
030202 - Profit for the year	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	441	(1,038)
03020201 - Insurance Service Result	_			_	()	_	,
0302020101 - Insurance revenue	0	(1,844)	0	0	(845)	0	(2,689)
0302020102 - Insurance service expense	0	1,124	0	0	525	0	1,649
0302020103 - Allocation of reinsurance premiums	0	0	448	0	0	0	448
0302020104 - Amounts recoverable from reinsurers fo	0	0	(279)		0	0	(279)
03020201 - Insurance Service Result Total	0	(720)	169	0	(320)	0	(871)
03020202 - Investment Income	(782)	0	0	(470)	0	0	(1,252)
03020203 - Insurance Finance Result							
0302020301 - Insurance finance expenses for insurance	0	453	0	0	289	0	742
0302020302 - Reinsurance finance income for reinsura	0	0	(98)		0	0	(98)
03020203 - Insurance Finance Result Total	0	453	(98)	0	289	0	644
03020204 - Other Income & Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	210	210
03020205 - Income Tax Expense	0	0	0	0	0	231	231
0303 - Fair value reserve	(179)	0	0	0	0	(89)	(268)
0304 - Insurance/reinsurance finance reserve	0	195	(56)	0	0	49	188
03 - Equity Total	(961)	(72)	15	(470)	(31)	(2,584)	(4,103)
Grand Total	(0)	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	0

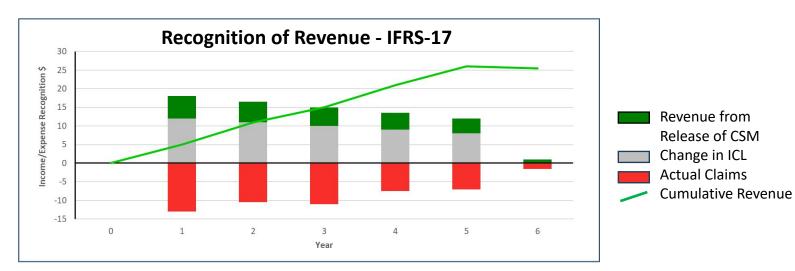
### 4.5 COMPONENTS OF INSURANCE SERVICE RESULT IS PRESCRIBED



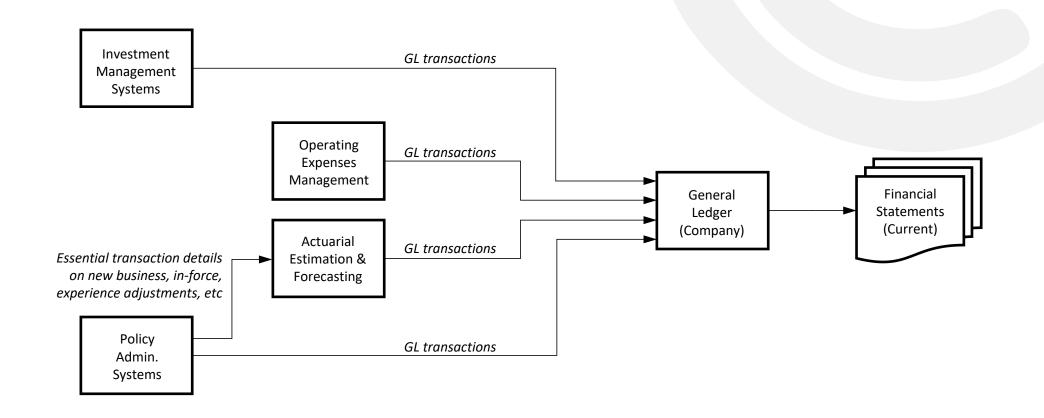
### 4.6 RECOGNITION OF REVENUE



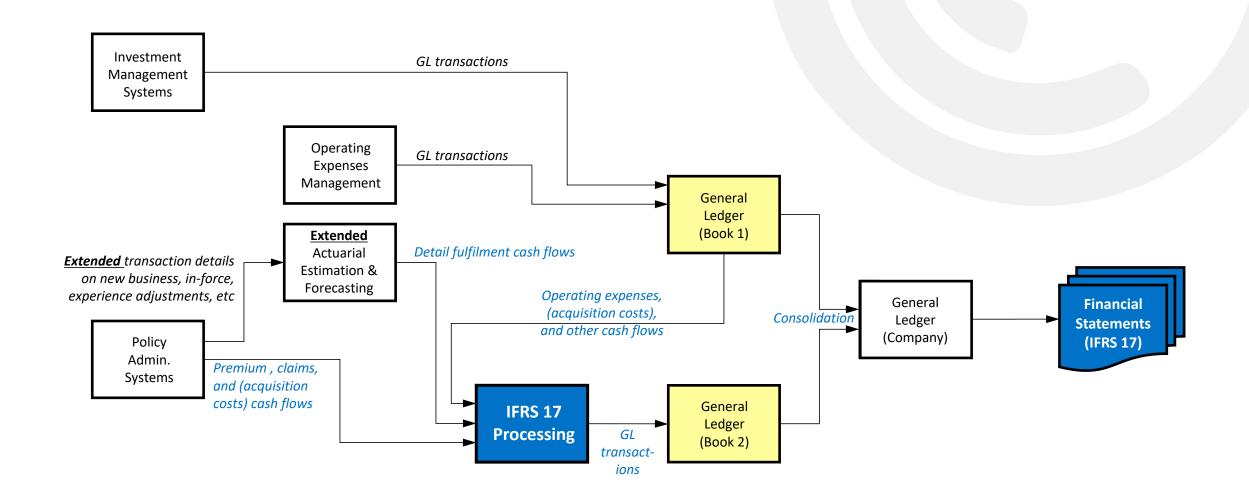




### 4.7 FLOW OF INFORMATION - TYPICAL SETUP



### 4.8 FLOW OF INFORMATION - WITH IFRS 17



### 4.9 SPINOFF - NATURAL CLUSTERS FOR SALES ANALYTICS

 Empirically observed that there is a correlation between IFRS 17 cohorts & sales performance (channel parameter)

 By adding in sales team/persons to the insurance contract grouping, an even clearer picture emerges

- Further incorporating sales actions before conversion forms the basis for an analytics model for sales performance
- May be implemented in the form of a network graph of sales actions and events with conversion as the target objective function
- Being tested on a POC basis in a large insurance company



### ACTIONS WE CAN TAKE NOW



### **5.1 ACTION WE CAN TAKE NOW**

- Perform a Operational Gap
  Assessment in the areas of IT, actuarial, accounting
- ➤ Perform an analysis on the Financial Impact of implementing IFRS-17
- Finalize with authorities on the Scope of IFRS 17 to be implemented, and the readiness of compliance standards



## QUESTIONS & ANSWERS









## THANKYOU!