





Webinar

IFRS 17

AN OPPORTUNITY TO TURN COMPLIANCE INTO COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

21 SEPTEMBER 2022

WEBINAR HOST



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Chief Executive Officer

Iranian Insurance Research Center (IRC)



AGENDA

- 1. Who are we
- 2. **Current** insurance financial accounting landscape
- 3. The **purpose** of having a new compliance standard
- 4. **Benefits** of implementing this compliance standard
- 5. The **improvement** to our financial disclosure including analytics
- 6. **Actions** we can take now
- 7. **Q**uestions & **A**nswers



WHO ARE WE



ASCENTRIO & TTL ANALYTICS

 Offers IT consulting, solution & services to the financial industries

 Focusing on IFRS 17 compliance reporting and analytics for the insurance companies

- Malaysia
- Philippines
- Others



TEAM

Speaker



T.T.LIM

Over 35 years of financial, accounting and data analytics experience with in-depth knowledge & experience building financial, analytical, risk management and performance analysis solution for the financial industry

Presentation Host



JARRODYAP

Over 30 years of IT working experience in software development, integration & consulting, project management, sales & marketing, business planning & development to human resource and outsourcing for the financial industry

Coordinator



JOHN CHAN

Over 30 years of IT working experience in project management, sales & marketing, business planning & development in eLearning, ERP and wireless technology. He is also the 'Honorary Secretary' for the Malaysia Dongguan Association

TRACTION TO DATE

- ETIQA GROUP OF COMPANIES (Life & General)
 - Etiqa Life Insurance Berhad
 - Etiqa General Insurance Berhad
 - Etiqa Family Takaful Berhad
 - Etiqa General Takaful Berhad
 - Etiqa Insurance Pte Ltd
- SYARIKAT TAKAFUL MALAYSIA (Life & General)
 - Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Keluarga Berhad
 - Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Am Berhad
- GILBRALTAR BSN



MNRB

CURRENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING LANDSCAPE



1.1 CURRENT INSURANCE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

- IFRS 4 current standard for disclosure (an interim standard)
- IFRS 4 not transparent, and the information is not useful, specifically regarding :-
 - Assumptions
 - Time value of money
 - Discount rate
 - Sources of Profit
 - Accounting Policy
 - Definition of Revenue
- Many examples which clearly illustrate the difficulties in understanding financial statements based on IFRS 4
- IFRS 4 is deficient as a disclosure standard, and it does not provides sufficient information for investment decision-making



1.2 WHAT IS THE PROBLEM WITH CURRENT IFRS 4 REPORTING?

	IFRS 4 - little transparent or useful information	IFRS 17 - more transparent and useful information
Assumptions	Some companies measure insurance contracts using out-of-date assumptions	Companies will measure insurance contracts at current value.
Time value of money	Some companies do not consider the time value of money when measuring liabilities for incurred claims	Companies will report estimated future payments to settle incurred claims on a discounted basis.
Discount rate	Some companies use 'expected return on assets' as the discount rate to measure insurance contracts	Companies will use a discount rate that reflects the characteristics of the insurance cash flows
Sources of profit	Some companies do not provide consistent or complete sources of profit recognised from insurance contracts	Companies will provide information about different components of current and future profitability
Accounting	Accounting for insurance contracts varies significantly	Companies will apply a consistent accounting framework for all insurance contracts.
Revenue	Some companies present cash or deposits received as revenue	Revenue will reflect the insurance coverage provided, excluding deposit components

1.3 EXAMPLE - A VERY HIGHLY REGARDED INSURANCE COMPANY

	2021	2020
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	2,183,023,369	1,330,866,155
Financial assets at amortized cost, net	17,964,019,527	19,115,809,705
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	229,265,271	219,223,104
Investment property, net	2,814,000	2,814,000
Property and equipment, net	264,792,178	258,417,765
Retirement plan asset	35,625,103	12,949,609
Other assets, net	85,819,688	8,422,28
Total assets	20,765,359,136	20,948,502,62
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,665,696,541	2,317,134,63
	321,455,334	
Claims payable Legal policy reserves	522,226,756	284,499,824 482,279,293
	522,220,100	
Premium denosits	117 825 206	
	117,825,206 4 729 413 882	120,822,452
	117,825,206 4,729,413,882 8,356,617,719	120,822,45 6,261,312,01
Members' contributions Total liabilities	4,729,413,882	120,822,45 6,261,312,01
Members' contributions Total liabilities	4,729,413,882	120,822,452 6,261,312,014 9,466,048,21 4
Members' contributions Total liabilities Retained surplus	4,729,413,882 8,356,617,719	120,822,452 6,261,312,014 9,466,048,21 4 9,105,535,23 2,418,193,815
Members' contributions Total liabilities Retained surplus Appropriated Unappropriated	4,729,413,882 8,356,617,719 9,105,535,237	120,822,452 6,261,312,014 9,466,048,21 4 9,105,535,23 2,418,193,818
Members' contributions Total liabilities Retained surplus Appropriated	4,729,413,882 8,356,617,719 9,105,535,237 3,324,410,749	120,822,452 6,261,312,014 9,466,048,21 4 9,105,535,23

		2021	2020
UNDERWRITING INCOME			
Insurance premiums		1,477,585,695	1,403,139,420
UNDERWRITING EXPENSE SO	High?		
Claims expense		(418,661,167)	(310, 198, 022)
Experience refund		(490,532,697)	(8,303,676)
Increase in legal policy reserves		(39,947,463)	(54,093,098)
NET UNDERWRITING INCOME		528,444,368	1,030,544,624
INTEREST INCOME		1,537,438,671	1,327,811,400
INTEREST EXPENSE		(470,568,083)	(488,384,600)
NET INTEREST INCOME		1,066,870,588	839,426,800
PROVISION FOR CREDIT LOSSES		(121,467,080)	(20,470,835)
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER CREDIT	LOSSES	945,403,508	818,955,965
Others	Investment?	4,597,589 4,821,390	4,354,502 13,460,659
NOOME DECODE ODED ATING EVERY			
NCOME BEFORE OPERATING EXPENS	Other?	1,4. 266	1,862,961,248
		(571,873,001)	1,862,961,248
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPEN			
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENINCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX		(571,873,001)	(1,630,220,394)
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENING NOOME BEFORE INCOME TAX NCOME TAX EXPENSE		(571,873,001) 906,796,265	(1,630,220,394)
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENINGOME BEFORE INCOME TAX NCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS	NSES	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENINCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX INCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS Item that will not be subsequently reclas	NSES	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENINCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX INCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss	NSES SS) sified to profit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331)	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158)
SENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENING NCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX NCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem	NSES SS) sified to profit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) 906,216,934	(1,630,220,394) 232,746,854 (790,158) 231,950,696
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENINCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX INCOME TAX EXPENSE NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOS Item that will not be subsequently reclas or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem obligation	SS) sified to profit ent benefit	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) 906,216,934	(1,630,220,394) 232,740,854 (790,158) 231,950,696
or loss Remeasurement gain (loss) on retirem	SS) sified to profit ent benefit ME (LOSS)	(571,873,001) 906,796,265 (579,331) 906,216,934	(1,630,220,394) 232,746,854 (790,158) 231,950,696

THE PURPOSE OF HAVING NEW COMPLIANCE STANDARD



2.1 IMPROVEMENTS INTRODUCED BY IFRS 17 (1 OF 2)

- Use of current actuarial estimates
- Explicit risk adjustment
- Current value of financial options & guarantees
- Grouping contracts in a way that reflects profitability
- Making onerous contracts visible in a timely way
- Consistent recognition of profit for insurance services
- Consistent treatment of acquisition costs
- Comparable revenue
- Understandable claims & other expenses



2.2 IMPROVEMENTS INTRODUCED BY IFRS 17 (2 OF 2)

- Use of appropriate discount rates
- Consistent accounting policies
- Consistent accounting for noninsurance components
- Single approach for all insurance components
- Separation of insurance, re-insurance, & investment components
- Accounting framework of business events & accounting events
- Easy to understand & consistent financial disclosure
- Comprehensive & useful information



BENEFITS OF IMPLEMENTING THIS COMPLIANCE STANDARD



3.1 WHY DO IFRS 17?

- ➤ To be able to compare financial results of insurance companies with other insurance and non-insurance companies
- To standardized the disclosure of insurance company results
- To provide investors with comprehensive information for making investment decisions
- To provide regulators with a more comprehensive framework to ensure the stability of the financial system



THE IMPROVEMENT TO OUR FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE INCLUDING ANALYTICS



4.1 STRUCTURED BALANCE SHEET, W/ PORTFOLIO ACCOUNTING

There is a prescribed structure for the balance sheet

GL	Portfolio 💷						
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	Grand Total
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	Invst - Ins Issued	Ins Issued	RI Held	Invst - RI Issued	Rilssued	Non Ins	
01 - Assets							
0101 - Cash and cash equivalents	(11,431)	12,434	(2,870)	(6,127)	5,097	3,077	180
0102 - Equity and debt instruments at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	6,597	0	0	6,597
0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	11,356	0	0	0	0	0	11,356
0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,036	0	0	0	0	0	1,036
0105 - Insurance contract assets	0	102	0	0	0	0	102
0106 - Reinsurance contract assets	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	2,880
0107 - Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0108 - Other assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01 - Assets Total	961	12,536	10	470	5,097	3,077	22,151
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140)
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,530)
0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities	0	0	(25)	0	0	0	(25)
0204 - Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(143)	(143)
0205 - Other payables	0	0	0	0	0	(210)	(210)
02 - Liabilities Total	0	(12,464)	(25)	0	(5,066)	(493)	(18,048)
03 - Equity							
0301 - Issued capital	0	0	0	0	0	(150)	(150)
0302 - Retained earnings	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	(2,394)	(3,873)
0303 - Fair value reserve	(179)	0	0	0	0	(89)	(268)
0304 - Insurance/reinsurance finance reserve	0	195	(56)	0	0	49	188
03 - Equity Total	(961)	(72)	15	(470)	(31)	(2,584)	(4,103)
Grand Total	(0)	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	0
N=1-11-11-1-1-1-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-1		10)	Ā	(0)		<u> </u>	

Insurance, Reinsurance, Investments, and Non-Insurance are accounted for separately

4.2 COMPONENTS OF INSURANCE CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Insurance contract
liabilities have
highly structured
components for :-

GL

* Liabilities for Remaining Coverage

* Liabilities for Incurred Claims

GL	Portfolio						
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	Grand Total
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	Invst - Ins Issued	Ins Issued	RI Held	Invst - RI Issued	RI Issued	Non Ins	
01 - Assets							
0101 - Cash and cash equivalents	(11,431)	12,434	(2,870)	(6,127)	5,097	3,077	180
0102 - Equity and debt instruments at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	6,597	0	0	6,597
0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	11,356	0	0	0	0	0	11,356
0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,036	0	0	0	0	0	1,036
0105 - Insurance contract assets	0	102	0	0	0	0	102
0106 - Reinsurance contract assets	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	2,880
0107 - Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0108 - Other assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01 - Assets Total	961	12,536	10	470	5,097	3,077	22,151
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,530
020201 - Liabilitied for Remaining Coverage	0	(10,507)	0	0	(4,093)	0	(14,600
LFRC-CSM	0	(745)	0	0	(331)	0	(1,076
LFRC-FCF-AcqCost	0	(83)	0	0	10	0	(73)
LFRC-FCF-Claims	0	(20,085)	0	0	(7,179)	0	(27,265
LFRC-FCF-InvComp	0	(10)	0	0	(19)	0	(28
LFRC-FCF-LC	0	(254)	0	0	(125)	0	(379)
LFRC-FCF-MaintCost	0	(71)	0	0	(5)	0	(76)
LFRC-FCF-Premiums	0	9,438	0	0	3,550	0	12,987
LFRC-FCF-RA	0	(102)	0	0	(86)	0	(188
LFRC-AcqCost	0	(2)	0	0	(2)	0	(4)
LFRC-Premiums-Rec'ble	0	1,408	0	0	94	0	1,502
020202 - Liabilities for Incurred Claims	0	(1,957)	0	0	(973)	0	(2,930
LFIC-Claims	0	(734)	0	0	(96)	0	(830)
LFIC-IBNR	0	(1,010)	0	0	(814)	0	(1,824)
LFIC-InvComp	0	(100)	0	0	(50)	0	(150
LFIC-MaintCost	0	(16)	0	0	(14)	0	(30
LFIC-RA	0	(97)	0	0	1	0	(96
0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities	0	0	(25)	0	0	0	(25
0204 - Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(143)	(143)

Portfolio

4.3 PRESCRIBED ACCOUNTING EVENTS

M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7

GL

01 - Assets							
0101 - Cash and cash equivalents	(11,431)	12,434	(2,870)	(6,127)	5,097	3,077	180
0102 - Equity and debt instruments at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	6,597	0	0	6,597
0103 - Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	11,356	0	0	0	0	0	11,356
0104 - Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,036	0	0	0	0	0	1,036
0105 - Insurance contract assets	0	102	0	0	0	0	102
0106 - Reinsurance contract assets	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	2,880
0107 - Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
0108 - Other assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
D1 - Assets Total	961	12,536	10	470	5,097	3,077	22,151
O2 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,53)
020201 - Liabilitied for Remaining Coverage	0	(10,507)	0	0	(4,093)	0	(14,60
LFRC-CSM	0	(745)	0	0	(331)	0	(1,07
LFRC-FCF-AcqCost	0	(83)	0	0	10	0	(7
LFRC-FCF-Claims							
00.020 - B/F FCF Claims	0	(20,000)	0	0	(7,000)	0	(27,00
00.990 - Demo business event	0	0	0	0	0	0	
01.020 - I nit Recog of FCF Claims	0	34	0	0	(649)	0	(61
01.080 - Init Recog of FCF LC - Sys Alloc	0	3	0	0	3	0	
02.020 - Release of FCF Claims	0	1,299	0	0	602	0	1,90
03.020 - Change est. of FCF Claims - MC	0	(83)	0	0	41	0	(4
03.220 - Change est. of FCF Claims - OV&A	0	(332)	0	0	162	0	(17
04.020 - Int Accretion FCF Claims	0	(732)	0	0	(345)	0	(1,07
04.220 - Discount Rate Change on FCF Claims	0	(365)	0	0	0	0	(36
04.420 - Lock-In Rate Change on FCF Claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	
05.020 - xChg Movement FCF Claims	0	125	0	0	23	0	14
06.010 - Losses/Reversals FCF Claims	0	32	0	0	16	0	4
06.040 - Losses/Reversals - Sys Alloc	0	(33)	0	0	(16)	0	(4
06.080 - Losses/Reversals - Adj Claims	0	(32)	0	0	(16)	0	(4
LFRC-FCF-Claims Total	0	(20,085)	0	0	(7,179)	0	(27,26
LFRC-FCF-InvComp	0	(10)	0	0	(19)	0	(28

Portfolio

1.1

Invst - Ins Issued

1.2

Ins Issued

1.3

RI Held

2.1

Invst - RI Issued

2.2

RI Issued

3.1

Non Ins

Grand Total

The movement for all components follow a prescribed set of consistent accounting events

4.4 INSURANCE SERVICE RESULT IS PRESCRIBED

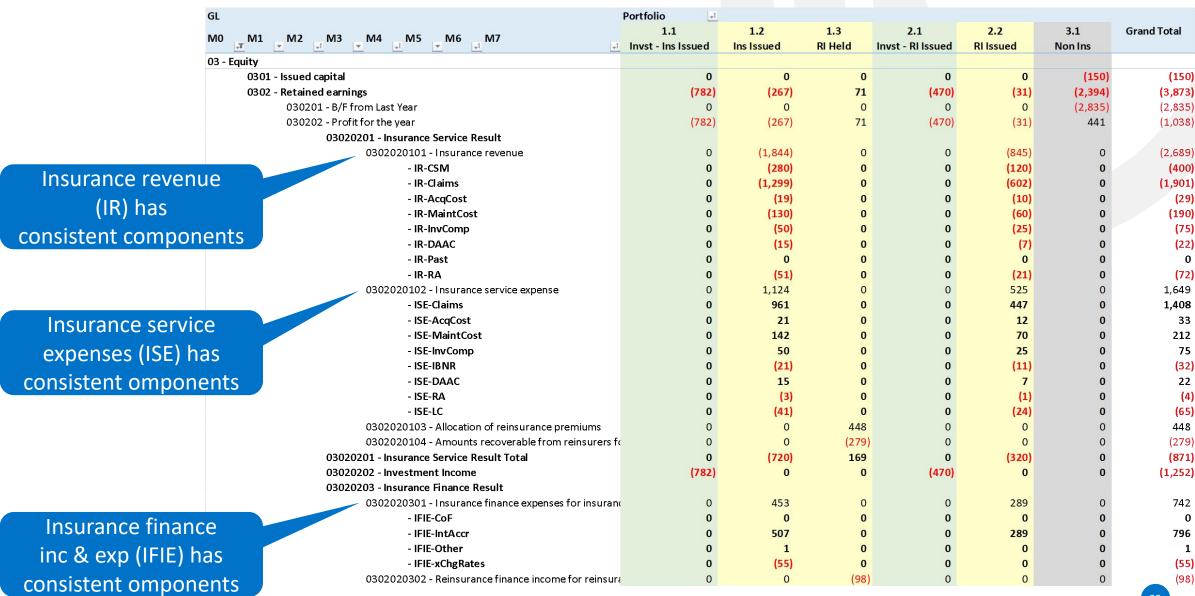
Insurance portfolios have :-

* insurance service result

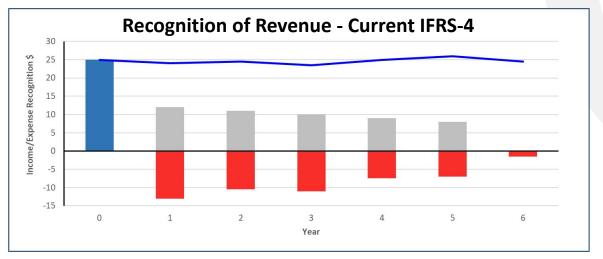
* Insurance finance result

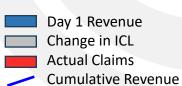
GL	Portfolio 🖃						
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	Grand Total
M0 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7	Invst - Ins Issued	Ins Issued	RI Held	Invst - RI Issued	RI Issued	Non Ins	
02 - Liabilities							
0201 - Current tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(140)	(140)
0202 - Insurance contract liabilities	0	(12,464)	0	0	(5,066)	0	(17,530)
0203 - Reinsurance contract liabilities	0	0	(25)	0	0	0	(25)
0204 - Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	(143)	(143)
0205 - Other payables	0	0	0	0	0	(210)	(210)
02 - Liabilities Total	0	(12,464)	(25)	0	(5,066)	(493)	(18,048)
03 - Equity							
0301 - Issued capital	0	0	0	0	0	(150)	(150)
0302 - Retained earnings	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	(2,394)	(3,873)
030201 - B/F from Last Year	0	0	0	0	0	(2,835)	(2,835)
030202 - Profit for the year	(782)	(267)	71	(470)	(31)	441	(1,038)
03020201 - Insurance Service Result							
0302020101 - Insurance revenue	0	(1,844)	0	0	(845)	0	(2,689)
0302020102 - Insurance service expense	0	1,124	0	0	525	0	1,649
0302020103 - Allocation of reinsurance premiums	0	0	448	0	0	0	448
0302020104 - Amounts recoverable from reinsurers fo	0	0	(279)	0	0	0	(279)
03020201 - Insurance Service Result Total	0	(720)	169	0	(320)	0	(871)
03020202 - Investment Income	(782)	0	0	(470)	0	0	(1,252)
03020203 - Insurance Finance Result							
0302020301 - Insurance finance expenses for insurance	0	453	0	0	289	0	742
0302020302 - Reinsurance finance income for reinsura	0	0	(98)	0	0	0	(98)
03020203 - Insurance Finance Result Total	0	453	(98)	0	289	0	644
03020204 - Other Income & Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	210	210
03020205 - Income Tax Expense	0	0	0	0	0	231	231
0303 - Fair value reserve	(179)	0	0	0	0	(89)	(268)
0304 - Insurance/reinsurance finance reserve	0	195	(56)	0	0	49	188
03 - Equity Total	(961)	(72)	15	(470)	(31)	(2,584)	(4,103)
Grand Total	(0)	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	0

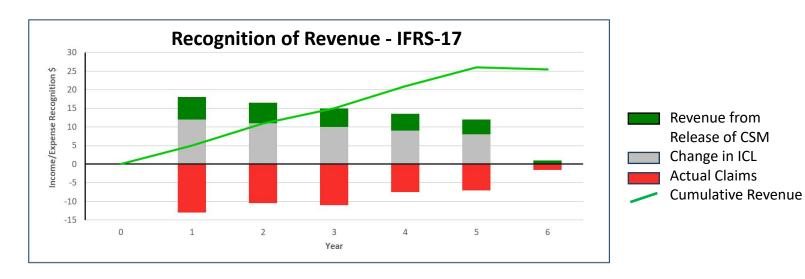
4.5 COMPONENTS OF INSURANCE SERVICE RESULT IS PRESCRIBED



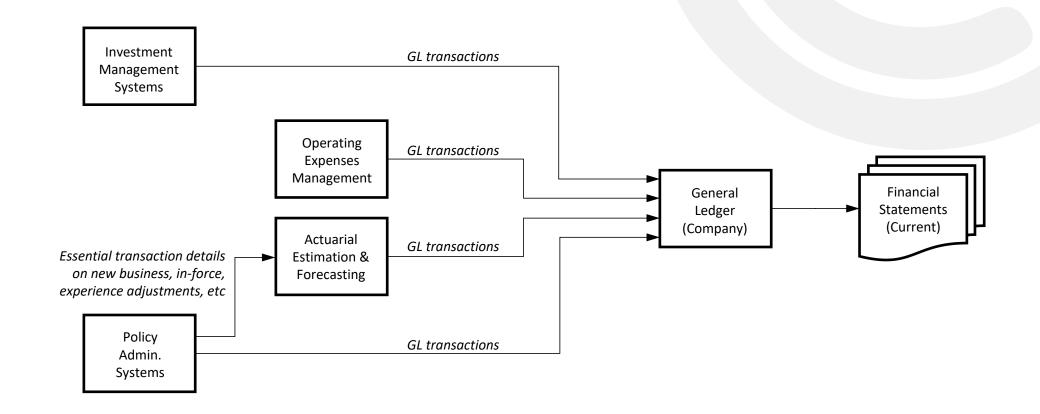
4.6 RECOGNITION OF REVENUE



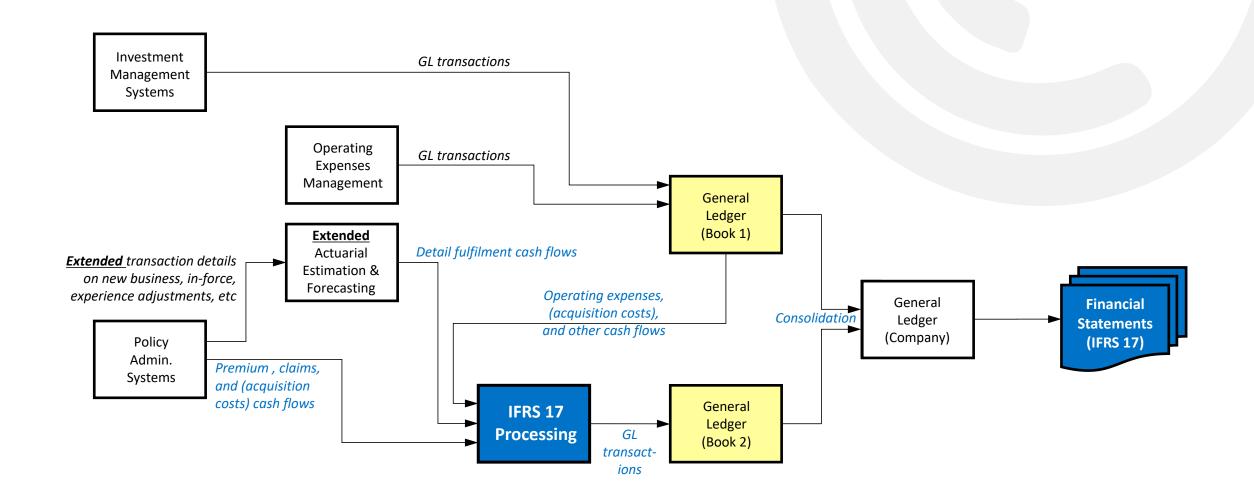




4.7 FLOW OF INFORMATION - TYPICAL SETUP



4.8 FLOW OF INFORMATION - WITH IFRS 17



4.9 SPINOFF - NATURAL CLUSTERS FOR SALES ANALYTICS

 Empirically observed that there is a correlation between IFRS 17 cohorts & sales performance (channel parameter)

 By adding in sales team/persons to the insurance contract grouping, an even clearer picture emerges

- Further incorporating sales actions before conversion forms the basis for an analytics model for sales performance
- May be implemented in the form of a network graph of sales actions and events with conversion as the target objective function
- Being tested on a POC basis in a large insurance company



ACTIONS WE CAN TAKE NOW



5.1 ACTION WE CAN TAKE NOW

- ➤ Perform a Operational Gap

 Assessment in the areas of IT, actuarial, accounting
- ➤ Perform an analysis on the Financial Impact of implementing IFRS-17
- Finalize with authorities on the Scope of IFRS 17 to be implemented, and the readiness of compliance standards



QUESTIONS & ANSWERS









THANKYOU!